

WHEATLANDS PRIMARY SCHOOL



Anti-Bullying Policy 2021

Reviewed: February 2021

Wheatlands Anti-Bullying Policy

Introduction

Wheatlands Primary School strives to recognise the full potential of each child. We are committed to providing a caring, friendly and safe environment for all our pupils, so that they can learn in a relaxed and secure environment. Bullying has no place in our school community and this applies to the bullying of pupils and staff.

This policy is based on DfE guidance - Preventing and Tackling Bullying July 2017 and supporting documents. It also considers the DfE statutory guidance - Keeping Children Safe in Education 2020 and Sexual violence and sexual harassment between children in schools and colleges guidance. The setting has also read Childnet's Cyberbullying: Understand, Prevent and Respond: Guidance for Schools.

Policy Objective

This policy outlines what Wheatlands will do to prevent and tackle all forms of bullying and has been adopted with the involvement of the whole school community to demonstrate that Wheatlands is committed to developing an anti-bullying culture where the bullying of adults, children or young people is not tolerated in any form.

Links with other school policies and practices

This policy links with several school policies, practices and action plans including:

- Behaviour and Discipline Policy
- Complaints Policy
- Child Protection Policy
- Confidentiality Policy
- Online safety and Acceptable Use Policies (AUP)
- Curriculum policies, such as: SMSC, PSHE, RSE, BMV citizenship and computing
- Mobile Phone and Social Media Policies

Links to Legislation

There are several pieces of legislation which set out measures and actions for schools in response to bullying, as well as criminal and civil law. These may include (but are not limited to):

- The Education and Inspection Act 2006, 2011
- The Equality Act 2010
- The Children Act 1989
- The Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations 2015 (if appropriate)
- Protection from Harassment Act 1997
- The Malicious Communications Act 1988
- Public Order Act 1986

Responsibilities

It is the responsibility of:

- The headteacher (Mrs Samantha Pyle) to communicate this policy to the school community, to ensure that disciplinary measures are applied fairly, consistently and reasonably, and that a member of the senior leadership team has been identified to take overall responsibility.
- Governors to take a lead role in monitoring and reviewing this policy.
- All staff, including governors, senior leadership, teaching and non-teaching staff, to support, uphold and implement this policy accordingly.
- Parents/carers to support their children and work in partnership with the school.
- Pupils to abide by the policy.

Definition of Bullying

- Bullying can be defined as “*behaviour by an individual or a group, repeated over time that intentionally hurts another individual either physically or emotionally*”. (DfE - Preventing and Tackling Bullying 2017)
- Bullying can include name calling, taunting, mocking, making offensive comments; kicking; hitting; taking belongings; producing offensive graffiti; gossiping; excluding people from groups and spreading hurtful and untruthful rumours.
- This includes the same unacceptable behaviours expressed online, sometimes called online or cyberbullying. This can include: sending offensive, upsetting and inappropriate messages by phone, text, instant messenger, through gaming, websites, social media sites and apps, and sending offensive or degrading photos or videos.
- We recognise that bullying is among the top concerns of parents, guardians and children in relation to school. It undermines the victim’s confidence and self-esteem and can impact on their attainment and attendance. Bullying is a wilful, conscious desire to hurt, threaten or frighten. It may include threats of violence to an individual or their belongings. We believe that we have a shared responsibility to prevent and tackle bullying of all kinds, to protect the well-being of our school family and to promote a strong community in which diversity is valued.

Forms and types of bullying covered by this policy

- Bullying can happen to anyone. This policy covers all types and forms of bullying including:
 - Bullying related to physical appearance
 - Bullying of young carers, children in care or otherwise related to home circumstances
 - Bullying related to physical/mental health conditions
 - Physical bullying
 - Emotional bullying
 - Sexual bullying
 - Bullying via technology, known as online or cyberbullying
 - Prejudicial bullying (against people/pupils with protected characteristics):
 - Bullying related to race, religion, faith and belief and for those without faith

- Bullying related to ethnicity, nationality or culture Bullying related to Special Educational Needs or Disability (SEND)
- Bullying related to sexual orientation (homophobic/biphobic bullying)
- Gender based bullying, including transphobic bullying

School Ethos

Wheatlands community recognises that all forms of bullying, especially if left unaddressed, can have a devastating effect on individuals; it can create a barrier to learning and have serious consequences for mental wellbeing.

By effectively preventing and tackling bullying our school can help to create a safe and disciplined environment, where pupils are able to learn and fulfil their potential.

Our Community

- Monitors and reviews our Anti-Bullying Policy and practice on a regular basis.
- Supports staff to promote positive relationships to help prevent bullying.
- Recognises that some members of our community may be more vulnerable to bullying and its impact than others; this may include children with SEND. Being aware of this will help us to develop effective strategies to prevent bullying from happening and provide appropriate support, if required.
- Will intervene by identifying and tackling bullying behaviour appropriately and promptly.
- Ensures our pupils are aware that bullying concerns will be dealt with sensitively and effectively; that everyone should feel safe to learn and abide by the Anti- Bullying Policy.
- Requires all members of the community to work with the school to uphold the Anti-Bullying Policy.
- Recognises the potential impact of bullying on the wider family of those affected so will work in partnership with parents/carers regarding all reported bullying concerns and will seek to keep them informed at all stages.
- Will deal promptly with grievances regarding the school response to bullying in line with our Complaints Policy
- Seeks to learn from good anti-bullying practice elsewhere.
- Utilises support from Galileo Trust and other relevant organisations when appropriate.

Responding to Bullying

The following steps may be taken when dealing with all incidents of bullying reported to the school:

- If bullying is suspected or reported, the incident will be dealt with immediately by the member of staff who has been approached or witnessed the concern.

- o The school will provide appropriate support for the person being bullied – making sure they are not at risk of immediate harm and will involve them in any decision- making, as appropriate.
- o The headteacher/Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) or another member of leadership staff will interview all parties involved.
- o The DSL will be informed of all bullying issues where there are safeguarding concerns.
- o The school will speak with and inform other staff members, where appropriate.
- o The school will ensure parents/carers are kept informed about the concern and action taken, as appropriate and in line with child protection and confidentiality policies.
- o Sanctions, as identified within the school behaviour policy, and support will be implemented in consultation with all parties concerned.
- o If necessary, other agencies may be consulted or involved, such as the police, if a criminal offence has been committed, or other local services including early help or children’s social care, if a child is felt to be at risk of significant harm.
- o Where the bullying of or by pupils takes place off school site or outside of normal school hours (including cyberbullying), the school will ensure that the concern is fully investigated. If required, the DSL will collaborate with other schools. Appropriate action will be taken, including providing support and implementing sanctions in school in accordance with this policy and the school’s behaviour policy.
- o A clear and precise account of bullying incidents will be recorded by the school in accordance with existing procedures. This will include recording appropriate details regarding decisions and action taken using CPOMS, To include:
 - Date and time of the report.
 - Details about the incident including names of personnel involved.
 - Who dealt with the bullying.
 - What happened and any findings.
 - The action that was taken.

Cyberbullying

When responding to cyberbullying concerns, the school will:

- o Act as soon as an incident has been reported or identified.
- o Provide appropriate support for the person who has been cyberbullied and work with the person who has carried out the bullying to ensure that it does not happen again.
- o Encourage the person being bullied to keep any evidence (screenshots) of the bullying activity to assist any investigation.
- o Take all available steps where possible to identify the person responsible. This may include:
 - looking at use of the school systems;
 - identifying and interviewing possible witnesses;
 - Contacting the service provider and the police, if necessary.
- o Work with the individuals and online service providers to prevent the incident from spreading and assist in removing offensive or upsetting material from circulation.

This may include:

- Support reports to a service provider to remove content if those involved are unable to be identified or if those involved refuse to or are unable to delete content.
 - Confiscating and searching pupils' electronic devices, such as mobile phones, in accordance with the law and the school searching and confiscation policy.
 - Requesting the deletion of locally-held content and content posted online if they contravene school behavioural policies.
- o Ensure that sanctions are applied to the person responsible for the cyberbullying; the school will take steps to change the attitude and behaviour of the bully, as well as ensuring access to any additional help that they may need.
 - o Inform the police if a criminal offence has been committed.
 - o Provide information to staff and pupils regarding steps they can take to protect themselves online. This may include:
 - advising those targeted not to retaliate or reply;
 - providing advice on blocking or removing people from contact lists;
 - helping those involved to think carefully about what private information they may have in the public domain.

Supporting Pupils

Pupils who have been bullied will be supported by:

- o Reassuring the pupil and providing continuous pastoral support.
- o Offering an immediate opportunity to discuss the experience with their teacher, the designated safeguarding lead, or a member of staff of their choice.
- o Being advised to keep a record of the bullying as evidence and discuss how to respond to concerns and build resilience as appropriate.
- o Working towards restoring self-esteem and confidence.
- o Providing ongoing support; this may include: working and speaking with staff, offering formal counselling, engaging with parents and carers.
- o Where necessary, working with the wider community and local/national organisations to provide further or specialist advice and guidance; this could include support through Early Help or Children Social Work Service, or support through the Children and Adolescent Mental Health Service (CAMHS).

Pupils who have perpetrated bullying will be helped by:

- o Discussing what happened, establishing the concern and the need to change.
- o Informing parents/carers to help change the attitude and behaviour of the child.
- o Providing appropriate education and support regarding their behaviour or actions.
- o If online, requesting that content be removed and reporting accounts/content to service provider.

- o Sanctioning, in line with school behaviour/discipline policy; this may include official warnings, detentions, removal of privileges (including online access when encountering cyberbullying concerns), and fixed-term or permanent exclusions.
- o Where necessary, working with the wider community and local/national organisations to provide further or specialist advice and guidance; this may include involvement from the Police or referrals to Early Help, Children Social Work Service, or the Children and Adolescent Mental Health Service (CAMHS)

Supporting Adults

Our school takes measures to prevent and tackle bullying among pupils; however, it is equally important to recognise that bullying of adults, including staff and parents, whether by pupils, parents or other staff members, is unacceptable.

Adults who have been bullied or affected will be supported by:

- o Offering an immediate opportunity to discuss the concern with the designated safeguarding lead, a senior member of staff and/or the headteacher.
- o Advising them to keep a record of the bullying as evidence and discuss how to respond to concerns and build resilience, as appropriate.
- o Where the bullying takes place off school site or outside of normal school hours (including online), the school will still investigate the concern and ensure that appropriate action is taken.
- o Reporting offensive or upsetting content and/or accounts to the service provider, where the bullying has occurred online.
- o Reassuring and offering appropriate support.
- o Working with the wider community and local/national organisations to provide further or specialist advice and guidance.

Adults who have perpetrated the bullying will be helped by:

- o Discussing what happened with a senior member of staff and/or the headteacher to establish the concern.
- o Establishing whether a legitimate grievance or concern has been raised and signposting to the school's official complaints procedures.
- o If online, requesting that content be removed.
- o Instigating disciplinary, civil or legal action as appropriate or required.
- o

Preventing Bullying

Environment

The whole school community will:

- o Create and support an inclusive environment which promotes a culture of mutual respect, consideration and care for others, which will be upheld by all.
- o Recognise that bullying can be perpetrated or experienced by any member of the community, including adults and children (peer on peer abuse).
- o Recognises the potential for children with SEND and disabilities to be disproportionately impacted by bullying and will implement additional pastoral support as required.
- o Openly discuss differences between people that could motivate bullying, such as: children with different family situations, such as looked after children or those with caring responsibilities, religion, ethnicity, disability, gender, sexuality or appearance related difference.
- o Challenge practice and language (including ‘banter’) which does not uphold the school values of tolerance, non-discrimination and respect towards others.
- o Be encouraged to use technology, especially mobile phones and social media, positively and responsibly.
- o Work with staff, the wider community and outside agencies to prevent and tackle concerns including all forms of prejudice-driven bullying.
- o Celebrate success and achievements to promote and build a positive school ethos.

Policy and Support

The whole school community will:

- o Provide a range of approaches for pupils, staff and parents/carers to access support and report concerns.
- o Regularly update and evaluate our practice to consider the developments of technology and provide up-to-date advice and education to all members of the community regarding positive online behaviour.
- o Take appropriate, proportionate and reasonable action, in line with existing school policies, for any bullying brought to the schools’ attention, which involves or effects pupils, even when they are not on school premises.
- o Implement appropriate disciplinary sanctions; the consequences of bullying will reflect the seriousness of the incident, so that others see that bullying is unacceptable.
- o Use a variety of techniques to resolve the issues between those who bully, and those who have been bullied.

Education and Training

The school community will:

- o Train all staff, including: teaching staff, support staff (e.g. administration staff, lunchtime support staff and site support staff) and pastoral staff, to identify all forms of bullying and take appropriate action, following the school’s policy and procedures, including recording and reporting incidents.

- o Collaborate with other local educational settings as appropriate, and during key times of the year, for example during transition.
- o Ensure anti-bullying has a high profile throughout the year by utilising the roles of the Young Health Champions and the Anti-Bullying Ambassadors.
- o Provide systematic opportunities to develop pupils' social and emotional skills, including building their resilience and self-esteem.
- o Consider a range of opportunities and approaches for addressing bullying throughout the curriculum:
 - Take part in the national Anti-Bullying Week (November) every year, to promote the school's Anti-Bullying Policy and strategies.
 - Deliver anti-bullying lessons in Citizenship and PSHE/ SMSC lessons along with other relevant subject areas.
 - Raise awareness of anti-bullying through assemblies.
 - Run a Buddy System, where the buddies receive regular training.
 - Place emphasis on the tolerance strand of the British Moral Values curriculum.
 - Ensure anti-bullying is regularly reviewed through our Enhanced Healthy Schools status if the SHEU questionnaire indicates this is necessary.
 - Make full use of Linking Network and Curriculum 4 Life programmes of study.

Involvement of Pupils

We will:

- o Involve pupils in policy writing and decision making, to ensure that they understand the school's approach and are clear about the part they play in preventing bullying.
- o Regularly canvas children and young people's views on the extent and nature of bullying.
- o Ensure that all pupils know how to express worries and anxieties about bullying.
- o Ensure that all pupils are aware of the range of sanctions which may be applied against those engaging in bullying.
- o Involve pupils in anti-bullying campaigns in schools and embedded messages in the wider school curriculum.
- o Utilise pupil voice in providing pupil led education and support.
- o Publicise the details of internal support, as well as external helplines and websites.
- o Offer support to pupils who have been bullied and to those who are bullying to address the problems they have.

Involvement and liaison with parents and carers

We will:

- o Take steps to involve parents and carers in develop policies and procedures, to ensure they are aware that the school does not tolerate any form of bullying.
- o Make sure that key information about bullying (including policies and named points of contact) is available to parents/carers in a variety of formats, including via the school website.
- o Ensure all parents/carers know who to contact if they are worried about bullying and

- where to access independent advice.
- o Work with all parents/carers and the local community to address issues beyond the school gates that give rise to bullying.
 - o Ensure that parents work with the school to role model positive behaviour for pupils, both on and offline.
 - o Ensure all parents/carers know about our complaints procedure and how to use it effectively, to raise concerns in an appropriate manner.

Monitoring and review: putting policy into practice

- The school will ensure that they regularly monitor and evaluate mechanisms to ensure that the policy is being consistently applied.
- Any issues identified will be incorporated into the school's action planning.
- The headteacher will be informed of bullying concerns, as appropriate.
- The named Governor for bullying will report on a regular basis to the governing body on incidents of bullying, including outcomes.

Monitoring, Evaluation and Review

The Governing Body will review this policy annually and assess its implementation and effectiveness. The policy will be promoted and implemented throughout school.

Note: This Anti-bullying policy should be read in conjunction with other school policies in particular SMSC, PSHE and Citizenship Policy, Race and Equality, Religious Education and British Moral Values.

Useful links and supporting organisations

- Anti-Bullying Alliance: www.anti-bullyingalliance.org.uk
- Childline: www.childline.org.uk
- Family Lives: www.familylives.org.uk
- Kidscape: www.kidscape.org.uk
- MindEd: www.minded.org.uk
- NSPCC: www.nspcc.org.uk
- The BIG Award: www.bullyinginterventiongroup.co.uk/index.php
- PSHE Association: www.pshe-association.org.uk
- Restorative Justice Council: www.restorativejustice.org.uk
- The Diana Award: www.diana-award.org.uk
- Victim Support: www.victimsupport.org.uk
- Young Minds: www.youngminds.org.uk
- Young Carers: www.youngcarers.net
- The Restorative Justice Council: www.restorativejustice.org.uk/restorative-practice-schools

SEND

- Changing Faces: www.changingfaces.org.uk
- Mencap: www.mencap.org.uk

- Anti-Bullying Alliance Cyberbullying and children and young people with SEN and disabilities: www.cafamily.org.uk/media/750755/cyberbullying_and_send_-_module_final.pdf
- DfE: SEND code of practice: www.gov.uk/government/publications/send-code-of-practice-0-to-25

Cyberbullying

- Childnet: www.childnet.com
- Internet Watch Foundation: www.iwf.org.uk
- Think U Know: www.thinkuknow.co.uk
- UK Safer Internet Centre: www.saferinternet.org.uk
- The UK Council for Child Internet Safety (UKCCIS)
- www.gov.uk/government/groups/uk-council-for-child-internet-safety-ukccis
- DfE 'Cyberbullying: advice for headteachers and school staff': www.gov.uk/government/publications/preventing-and-tackling-bullying
- DfE 'Advice for parents and carers on cyberbullying': www.gov.uk/government/publications/preventing-and-tackling-bullying

Race, religion and nationality

- Anne Frank Trust: www.annefrank.org.uk
- Kick it Out: www.kickitout.org
- Report it: www.report-it.org.uk
- Stop Hate: www.stophateuk.org
- Tell Mama: www.tellmamauk.org
- Educate against Hate: www.educateagainsthate.com
- Show Racism the Red Card: www.srtrc.org/educational

LGBT

- Barnardo's LGBT Hub: www.barnardos.org.uk/what_we_do/our_work/lgbtq.htm
- Metro Charity: www.metrocentreonline.org
- EACH: www.eachaction.org.uk
- Proud Trust: www.theproudtrust.org
- Schools Out: www.schools-out.org.uk
- Stonewall: www.stonewall.org.uk

Sexual harassment and sexual bullying

- Ending Violence Against Women and Girls (EVAW) www.endviolenceagainstwomen.org.uk
- A Guide for Schools: www.endviolenceagainstwomen.org.uk/data/files/resources/71/EVAW-Coalition-Schools-Guide.pdf
- Disrespect No Body: www.gov.uk/government/publications/disrespect-nobody-campaign-posters
- Anti-bullying Alliance: Preventing and responding to Sexual Bullying: www.anti-

[bullyingalliance.org.uk/tools-information/all-about-bullying/sexual-and-gender-related/preventing-and-responding-sexual](https://www.anti-bullyingalliance.org.uk/tools-information/all-about-bullying/sexual-and-gender-related/preventing-and-responding-sexual)

- Anti-bullying Alliance: advice for school staff and professionals about developing effective anti-bullying practice in relation to sexual bullying: www.anti-bullyingalliance.org.uk/tools-information/all-about-bullying/sexual-and-gender-related

Note: Additional links can be found in 'Preventing and Tackling Bullying' (July 2017) www.gov.uk/government/publications/preventing-and-tackling-

Appendix 1: Signs and Symptoms

A child may indicate by signs or behaviour that he/she is being bullied. Adults should be aware of these possible signs and that they should investigate if a child:

- Is frightened of walking to or from school.
- Wants to be driven to school.
- Starts going to or returning from school at an earlier or later time or starts using a different route.
- Is reluctant to attend school.
- Starts refusing to go outside at break or lunch times.
- Becomes withdrawn, clingy, moody, aggressive, uncooperative, non-communicative, anxious or lacking in confidence.
- Starts stammering.
- Shows signs of immature behaviour e.g. thumb sucking.
- Cry themselves to sleep at night or has nightmares.
- Feels ill in the morning.
- Begins to perform poorly and lacks concentration.
- Comes home with clothes torn or books damaged.
- Has possessions which are damaged or 'go missing.'
- Asks for extra money or starts stealing.
- Has dinner or other monies continually 'lost.'
- Has unexplained cuts, bruises, aches or pains.
- Comes home feeling hungry.
- Becomes aggressive, disruptive or unreasonable.
- Is bullying other children or siblings.
- Stops eating.
- Is frightened to say what is wrong.
- Gives improbable excuses for any of the above.

These signs and behaviours could indicate other problems, but bullying should be considered a possibility and should be investigated.